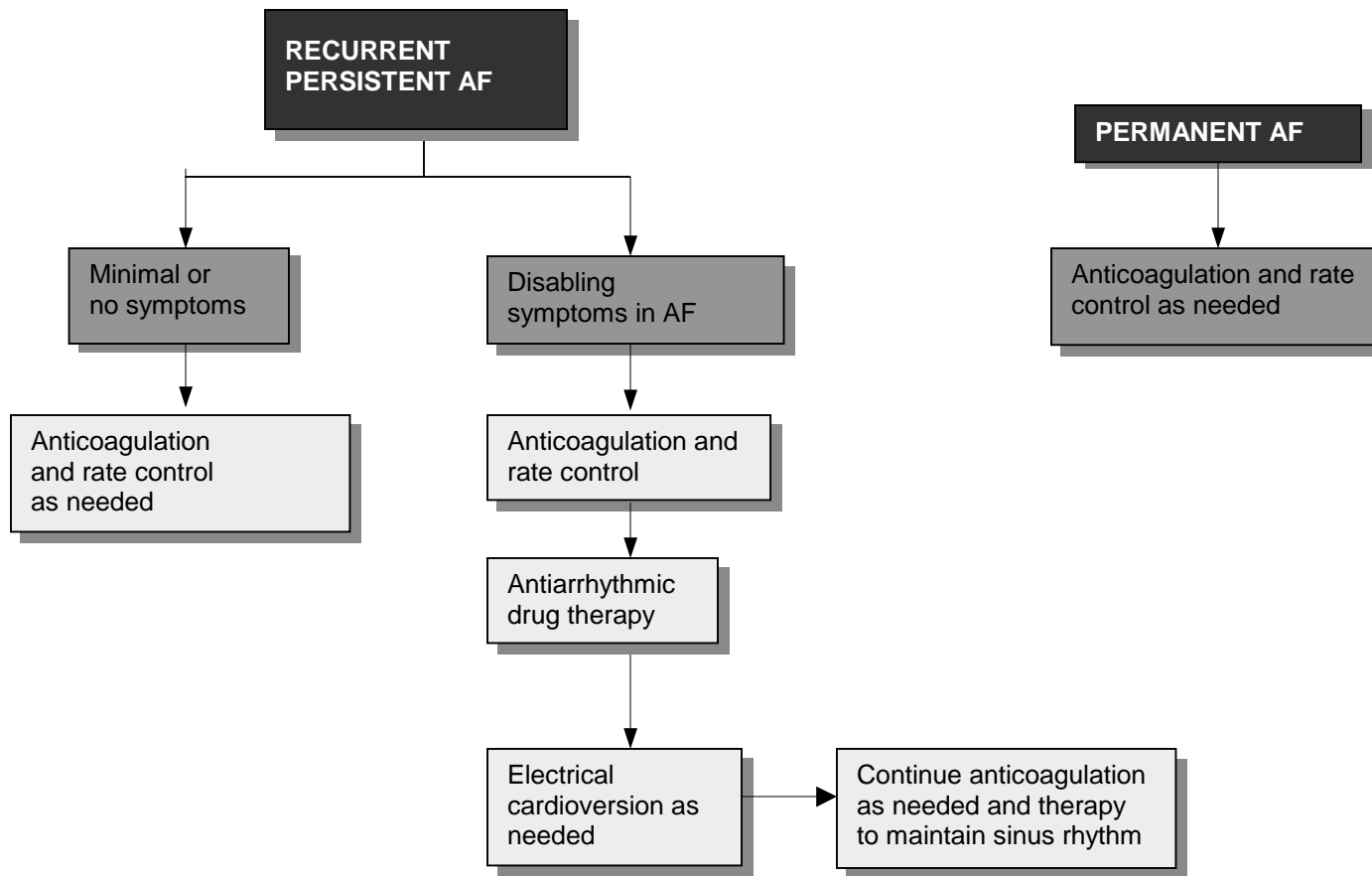


Figure 15C. Pharmacological Management of Patients with Recurrent Persistent or Permanent Atrial Fibrillation



Fuster V, Ryden LE, Asinger RW, et al. ACC/AHA/ESC guidelines for the management of patients with atrial fibrillation. A report of the American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Task Force on Practice Guidelines and the European Society of Cardiology Committee for Practice Guidelines and Policy Conferences developed in collaboration with the North American Society of Pacing and Electrophysiology. *Eur Heart J.* 2001;22:1852-1923.